



GERMANY



GENERAL INFORMATION	:	
Member Trade Bloc	:	EU, G-8, WTO
Location	:	Central Europe, (neighboring the Netherlands and Poland, south of Denmark)
Capital	:	Berlin
Official language	:	German
Land Area	:	348,540 sq km
Population	:	82.7 million
Port & Harbors	:	Berlin, Bonn, Brake, Bremen, Dresden, Duisburg, Hamburg, Kiel, Magdeburg, Mannheim, Stuttgart

KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
GDP (US\$ billions) Current Price	3,383.1	3,496.6	3,700.6	4,029.1	3,963.9
GDP per capita (US\$)	41,415.2	42,460.7	44,769.2	48,669.6	47,785.5
Real GDP growth (% change YOY)	1.5	2.2	2.5	1.5	0.7
Goods & Services exports (% of GDP)	45.7	46.9	46.1	47.2	47.2
Inflation(% change YOY)	0.1	0.4	1.7	1.8	1.3
Unemployment rate (%)	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.4
Total Exports (US\$ billions)	1,328.5	1,340.8	1,450.2	1,557.2	1,486.8 ^e
Total Imports (US\$ billions)	1,057.6	1,060.7	1,173.6	1,287.2	1,237.1 ^e

GDPP - COMPOSITION : Agriculture: 0.6%, Industry: 30.1% and Services: 69.3%

MAJOR INDUSTRIES : Among the world's largest and most technologically advanced producers of iron, steel, coal, cement, chemicals, machinery, vehicles, machine tools, electronics, food and beverages; shipbuilding; textiles.

MAJOR TRADING PARTNERS OF GERMANY

Major Export Destinations	:	United States	8.7%
		France	8.2%
		China	6.7%
		Pakistan	0.1%
Major Import Sources	:	China	9.8%
		Netherlands	8.1%
		France	6.2%
		Pakistan	0.2%

GERMANY'S MAIN ITEMS OF EXPORTS: motor vehicles, machinery, chemicals, computer and electronic products, electrical equipment, pharmaceuticals, metals, transport equipment, foodstuffs, textiles, rubber and plastic products

GERMANY'S MAIN ITEMS OF IMPORTS: machinery, data processing equipment, vehicles, chemicals, oil and gas, metals, electric equipment, pharmaceuticals, foodstuffs, agricultural products

PAKISTAN'S TRADE WITH GERMANY

(Million US\$)

YEAR	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	TOTAL EXPORT OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL EXP.	TOTAL IMPORTS OF PAKISTAN	% SHARE IN TOTAL IMPORTS
2015	1,599.3	1,134.4	2,733.7	464.9	23,667.30	6.8	45,826.10	2.5
2016	1,679.2	1,294.3	2,973.5	384.9	20,786.50	8.1	44,684.80	2.9
2017	1,896.1	1,365.5	3,261.6	530.6	20,422.20	9.3	52,910.00	2.6
2018	2,000.8	1,541.1	3,541.9	459.7	23,222.00	8.6	60,867.40	2.5
2019 ^e	1,979.0	1,216.4	3,195.4	762.6	22,958.32	8.6	54,762.98	2.2

MAJOR ITEMS OF EXPORTS FROM PAKISTAN TO GERMANY						MAJOR ITEMS OF IMPORTS IN PAKISTAN FROM GERMANY					
Millions US\$											
Specific Commodity Description	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^e	Specific Commodity Description	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^e
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	489.6	549.3	618.4	616.7	581.0	Machinery, Mechanical appliances; parts thereof	318.7	403.7	365.3	462.5	317.1
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	256.9	306.8	383.3	417.2	482.2	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	71.8	84.6	115.8	119.0	124.4
Other made-up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	272.2	284.0	357.7	395.2	363.5	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television ...	179.9	121.2	142.0	158.3	94.2
Cotton	135.9	125.1	132.1	136.5	128.2	Commodities not elsewhere specified	19.8	73.5	90.4	129.5	85.4
Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles ...	134.7	129.5	127.7	134.0	124.7	Pharmaceutical products	54.3	55.6	66.8	80.1	71.9
Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	47.5	51.0	50.7	49.3	48.9	Iron and steel	33.2	38.7	39.6	63.9	62.0
Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical ...	42.6	42.0	44.2	46.5	49.9	Miscellaneous chemical products	38.8	44.7	52.1	51.0	47.5
Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	34.2	35.3	34.8	35.2	36.2	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring ...	40.5	42.7	50.7	48.3	43.8
Man-made staple fibres	20.0	18.6	19.5	27.7	29.0	Organic chemicals	36.2	38.9	38.8	42.9	38.3
Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad ...	13.6	9.8	6.1	15.4	10.5	Plastics and articles thereof	39.2	45.0	34.2	39.5	37.6